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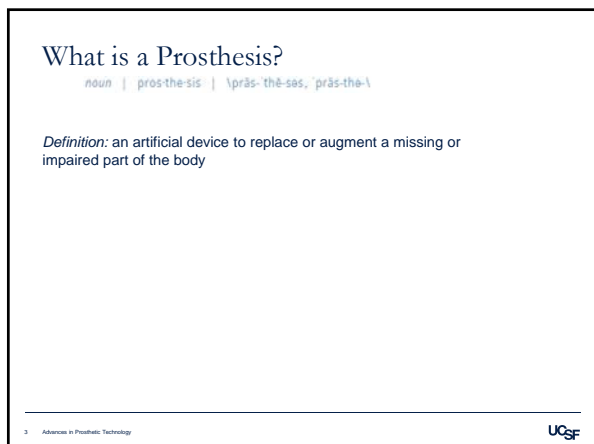
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## What is a Prosthesis?

Internal vs. External Prosthesis



4 Presentation Title

UCSF

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## What is a Prosthesis?

Restoration vs. Functional



5 Presentation Title

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## What is a Prosthesis?

External Functional Device



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## Anatomy of a Prosthesis

What makes up a prosthetic device

-Socket: human interface



7 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Anatomy of a Prosthesis

What makes up a prosthetic device

-Socket: human interface

-Joint Replacement: elbow or knee



8 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Anatomy of a Prosthesis

What makes up a prosthetic device

-Socket: human interface

-Joint Replacement: elbow or knee

-Terminal Device: hand or foot



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## Prosthetic Sockets

10 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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## Historical Perspective on Sockets

Carved Wooden sockets



11 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

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## Modern Prosthetics

Taking a manual mold of the residual limb

### Hand Cast

- Plaster
- Positive model
- Vacuum form
- Test socket
- Final socket



12 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

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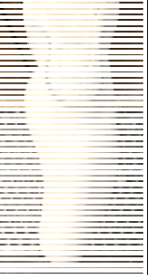

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# Modern Prosthetics

*Taking a manual mold of the residual limb*

## Hand Cast

- Plaster
- Positive model
- Vacuum form
- Test socket
- Final socket



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

13 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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# Modern Prosthetics

*Taking a manual mold of the residual limb*

## Hand Cast

- Plaster
- Positive model
- Vacuum form
- Test socket
- Final socket



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

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# Modern Prosthetics

*Taking a manual mold of the residual limb*

## Hand Cast

- Plaster
- Positive model
- Vacuum form
- Test socket
- Final socket



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

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## Modern Prosthetics

*Taking a manual mold of the residual limb*

### Hand Cast

- Plaster
- Positive model
- Vacuum form
- Test socket
- Final socket



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

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## Modern Prosthetics

*Digital mold of the residual limb*

### Digital Scan

- 3D Digital Scan
- 3D CAD model
- Foam carving
- 3D print



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

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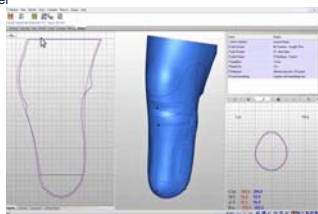
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## Modern Prosthetics

*Digital mold of the residual limb*

### Digital Scan

- 3D Digital Scan
- 3D CAD model
- Foam carving
- 3D print



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

18 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

*Digital mold of the residual limb*

### Digital Scan

- 3D Digital Scan
- 3D CAD model
- **Foam carving**
- 3D print



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

19 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

*Digital mold of the residual limb*

### Digital Scan

- 3D Digital Scan
- 3D CAD model
- Foam carving
- 3D print



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

20 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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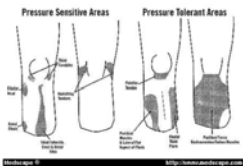
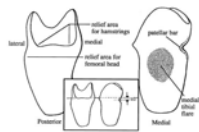
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## Modern Prosthetics

*Socket Technology*

### Transfemoral Socket Design

- Patellar Tendon Bearing
- Total Surface Bearing
- Elevated Vacuum
- Adjustable



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

21 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Socket Technology

**Transtibial Socket Design**

- PTB
- Total Surface Bearing
- Elevated Vacuum
- Adjustable



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

22 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Socket Technology

**Transtibial Socket Design**

- PTB
- Total Surface Bearing
- Elevated Vacuum
- Adjustable



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

23 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Socket Technology

**Transtibial Socket Design**

- PTB
- Total Surface Bearing
- Elevated Vacuum
- Adjustable



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

24 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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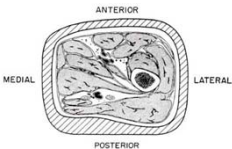

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### Modern Prosthetics

Socket Technology

Transfemoral Socket Design

- Quad
- Ischial Containment
- VECTR



26 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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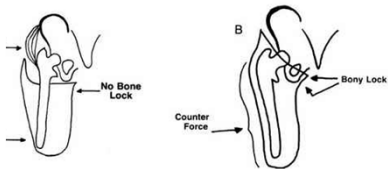

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### Modern Prosthetics

Socket Technology

Transfemoral Socket Design

- Quad
- Ischial Containment
- VECTR



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### Modern Prosthetics

Socket Technology

Transfemoral Socket Design

- Quad
- Ischial Containment
- VECTR



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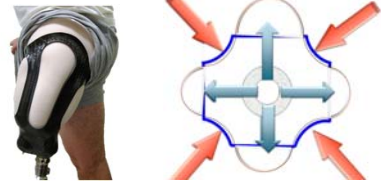
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## Modern Prosthetics

Socket Technology

### Transfemoral Socket Design

- Quad
- Ischial Containment
- VECTR



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

28 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Future Prosthetics

Eliminating the socket

### Osseo Integration - OPRA

- Fixture
- Abutment
- Axor II



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

29 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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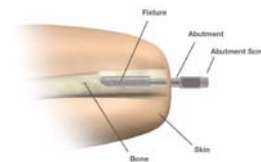
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## Future Prosthetics

Eliminating the socket

### Osseo Integration - OPRA

- Fixture
- Abutment
- Axor II



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

30 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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### Future Prosthetics

*Eliminating the socket*

Osseo Integration - OPRA

- Fixture
- Abutment
- Axor II



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

31 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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### Future Prosthetics

*Eliminating the socket*

Osseo Integration - OPRA

- Fixture
- Abutment
- Axor II



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

32 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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### Future Prosthetics

*Eliminating the socket*



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

33 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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## Prosthetic Knees

34 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Historical Perspective

Mid – late 1500s

- Ambroise Pare
- French army barber/surgeon
- Father of modern amputation surgery
- Introduced modern amputation procedures
- Created ground breaking above-knee devices such as a locking knee joints for stability during stance.



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

35 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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## Modern Prosthetics

### Knee Joint Technology

#### Knees

- Mechanical
- Hydraulic
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Powered



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

36 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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### Modern Prosthetics

#### Knee Joint Technology

**Knees**

- Mechanical
- **Hydraulic**
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Powered



Socket

**Joint**

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

37 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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### Modern Prosthetics

#### Knee Joint Technology

**Knees**

- Mechanical
- **Hydraulic**
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Powered



Socket

**Joint**

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

38 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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### Modern Prosthetics

#### Knee Joint Technology

**Knees**

- Mechanical
- Hydraulic
- **Microprocessor Controlled**
- Powered



Socket

**Joint**

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

39 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

### Knee Joint Technology

#### Knees

- Mechanical
- Hydraulic
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Powered



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

40 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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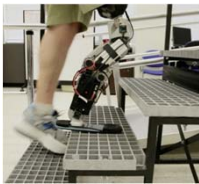
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## Future Prosthetics

### Knee Joint Technology

#### Future Technology

- Bionic Powered Knee/Foot



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

41 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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## Prosthetic Feet

42 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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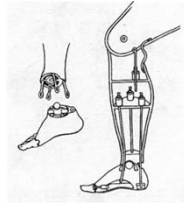
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## Historical Perspective

17<sup>th</sup> – 19<sup>th</sup> Century

- 1858, Douglas Bly
- "Dr. Bly's Anatomical Leg"
- Ankle joint formed by ivory ball
- Vulcanized rubber foot
- Revered as most complete and success invention ever attained in artificial limbs



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

43 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

Prosthetic Foot Technology

### Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- Articulated Feet
- Dynamic Response
- Microprocessor Controlled Feet
- Bionic



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

44 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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## Modern Prosthetics

Prosthetic Foot Technology

### Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- Articulated Feet
- Dynamic Response
- Microprocessor Controlled Feet
- Bionic feet



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

45 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Prosthetic Foot Technology

Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- **Articulated Feet**
- Dynamic Response
- Microprocessor Controlled Feet
- Bionic feet



Socket

Joint

**Terminal Device**

Upper Extremity

46 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Prosthetic Foot Technology

Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- Articulated Feet
- **Dynamic Response**
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Socket

Joint

**Terminal Device**

Upper Extremity

47 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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# Modern Prosthetics

## Prosthetic Foot Technology

Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- Articulated Feet
- Dynamic Response
- **Microprocessor Controlled Feet**
- Bionic feet





Socket

Joint

**Terminal Device**

Upper Extremity

48 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

UCSF

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## Modern Prosthetics

### Prosthetic Foot Technology

#### Feet

- Conventional feet (CF)
- Energy-Storage-and-Return (ESR)
- Articulated Feet
- Dynamic Response
- Microprocessor Controlled Feet
- Bionic feet



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

49 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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## Upper Extremity Prosthetics

50 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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## Historical Perspective

#### Early 1500s

- Gotz Von Berlichingen
- German engineering
- Articulated hands
- Mechanical masterpieces



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

51 Advances in Prosthetic Technology



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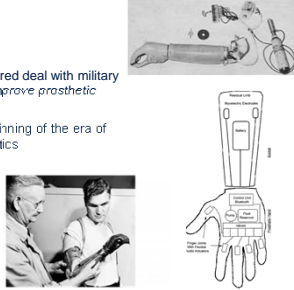
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## Historical Perspective

### World War II

- 1929 – 1945
- U.S. Gov. brokered deal with military companies to improve *prosthetic* function
- Marked the beginning of the era of modern prosthetics



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

32 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics Upper Extremity Devices

### Upper Extremity

- Passive
- Body power
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

33 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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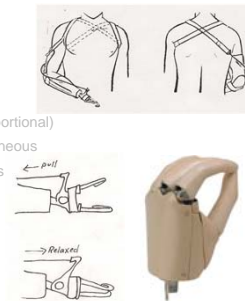
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## Modern Prosthetics Upper Extremity Devices

### Upper Extremity

- Passive
- Body power
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

34 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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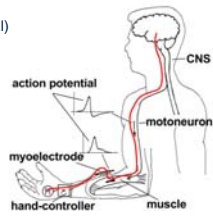
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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Passive
- Body power
- Electric & DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

55 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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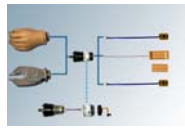
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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Passive
- Body power
- Electric & DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

56 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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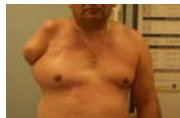
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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Body power vs external
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

57 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Body power vs external
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

38 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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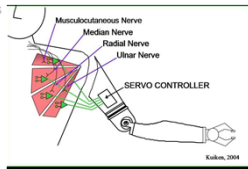
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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Body power vs external
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

39 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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## Modern Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

#### Upper Extremity

- Body power vs external
- Electric vs DME (proportional)
- Sequential vs simultaneous
- Multi-articulating digits
- TMR
- DARPA



Socket  
Joint  
Terminal Device  
Upper Extremity

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## Future Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

Upper Extremity

- Neural Integration
- Sensing Prosthetic Hand



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

81 Advances in Prosthetic Technology

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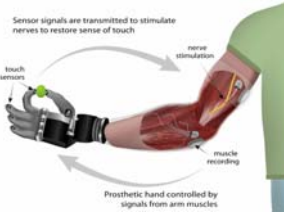
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## Future Prosthetics

### Upper Extremity Devices

Upper Extremity

- Neural Integration
- Sensing Prosthetic Hand



Socket

Joint

Terminal Device

Upper Extremity

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## UCSF

Orthotic and Prosthetic Centers



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